**Урок английского языка №39-40**

**Тема: Modal verbs. Can/may/must. Выполнение грамматических упражнений. Чтение диалогов.**

**1 Learn the rule (изучите правило)**

**Modal verbs** are a part of the larger category called auxiliary verbs which are verbs that cannot be used on their own. They need to be accompanied by another (main) verb. Sometimes modal verbs are called modal auxiliaries.

The following words are modal verbs: **Can, Could, May, Might, Must, Shall, Should, Will, Would**.

They are modal auxiliary verbs that provide additional information about the verb that follows it.

Modal verbs are used to express ability, obligation, permission, assumptions, probability and possibility, requests and offers, and advice. Each modal verb can have more than meaning which depends on the context of that sentence (or question).

* You **can** go now. (= permission)
* I **can** play the guitar. (= ability)

A Modal verb is followed by another verb in the base form (the infinitive without the 'To') and they are not conjugated (we don't add an 'S' in third person). See the following structure:

Subject + Modal Verb + Verb (base form of the infinitive)

* I **can** speak English (NOT: I can ~~to~~ speak English)
* He **can** speak Spanish (NOT: He can speak~~s~~ Spanish)
* She **can** speak Spanish (NOT: She can~~s~~ speak Spanish)
* [Can - Could](https://www.grammar.cl/english/can-could.htm)- мочь
* [May - Might](https://www.grammar.cl/english/may-might.htm)-может быть
* [Must](https://www.grammar.cl/english/must.htm)-должен
* [Should](https://www.grammar.cl/english/should.htm)-следовало бы
* [Will](https://www.grammar.cl/Notes/Future_Will.htm)-желать
* [Would](https://www.grammar.cl/english/would.htm)-хотел бы

**2** **Choose the most suitable form of modal verb.**

Начало формы

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/imaxes/modals-mixed-listen.jpg | You  listen to the teacher. |
| https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/imaxes/modals-mixed-park.gif | You  park here. |
| https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/imaxes/modals-mixed-waste.gif | People  waste food. |
| https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/imaxes/modals-mixed-snow.jpg |  it snow tomorrow? |
| https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/imaxes/modals-mixed-coffee.jpg |  I have a coffee, please? |
| https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/imaxes/modals-mixed-exercise.gif | You  do more exercise. |
| https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/imaxes/modals-mixed-drink.jpg | You  drink alcohol. |
| https://agendaweb.org/exercises/verbs/imaxes/modals-mixed-guitar.gif |  you play the guitar? |

**3 Read and translate the dialogues (прочтите и переведите диалоги)**

**1**

A: Can you skate?
B: Yes, I can, a little. Can you?
A: No, I’m afraid, I can’t, but I can ski rather well.

**2**

A: You look tired. What’s the matter?
B: It’s been a very hard run competition.
A: You should have a good rest during the weekend.

**Конец формы**